

## A compact manufacturable 76-77-GHz radar module for commercial ACC applications

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*I. Gresham, N. Jain, T. Budka, A. Alexanian, N. Kinayman, B. Ziegner, S. Brown and P. Staecker. "A compact manufacturable 76-77-GHz radar module for commercial ACC applications." 2001 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 49.1 (Jan. 2001 [T-MTT] (Mini-Special Issue on 2000 Radio-Frequency Integrated Circuits (RFIC) Conference and Automatic Radio Frequency Techniques Group (ARFTG) Meeting)): 44-58.*

The design and measured results of a single-substrate transceiver module suitable for 76-77-GHz pulsed-Doppler radar applications are presented. Emphasis on ease of manufacture and cost reduction of commercial millimeter-wave systems is employed throughout as a design parameter. The importance of using predictive modeling techniques in understanding the robustness of the circuit design is stressed. Manufacturing techniques that conform to standard high-volume assembly constraints have been used. The packaged transceiver module, including three waveguide ports and intermediate-frequency output, measures 20 mm/spl times/22 mm/spl times/8 mm. The circuit is implemented using discrete GaAs/AlGaAs pseudomorphic high electron mobility transistors (pHEMTs), GaAs Schottky diodes, and varactor diodes, as well as GaAs p-i-n and pHEMT monolithic microwave integrated circuits mounted on a low-cost 127-/spl mu/m-thick glass substrate. A novel microstrip-to-waveguide transition is described to transform the planar microstrip signal into the waveguide launch. The module is integrated with a quasi-optical antenna. The measured performance of both the component parts and the complete radar transceiver module is described.

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